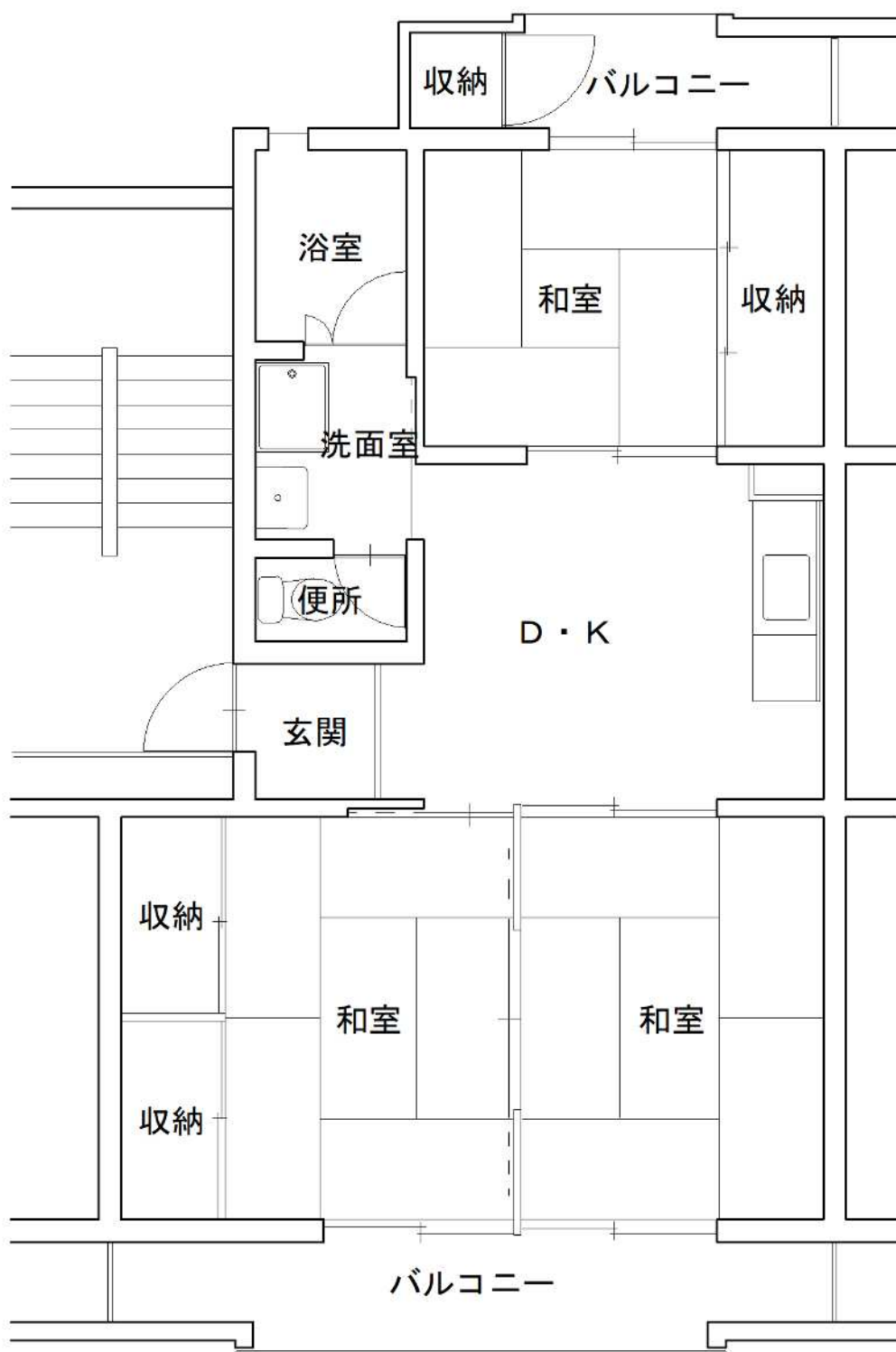




3DK (57.00m²)